**Mandatos (commands) RULES in CHART.**

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| RULES: | **Affirmative (Do --- command)** | **Negative (Don’t ---- command)** |
| **Tú = informal** | Same as the conjugation of él, ella, Ud.  Ex. For dormir,   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Duermo | Dormimos | | Duermes | Dormís | | **Duerme** | Duermen |   So, command is **DUERME.**  We have learned this  In Spanish 1 Chapter 6B. | First, look at the conjugation of Yo-form.  For tener   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **tengo** | tenemos | | tienes | tenéis | | tiene | tienen |   Then look at the verb ending,  **For –ar verbs, add ----es**  **For –er & -ir verbs, add ---as**  Tener is –er verb, so add –as  Tengo 🡪 **tengas**  Finally begin with **NO,**  **No tengas.** |
| **Usted = formal** | Similar concept with NEGATIVE TU (informal).  Yo-form  Then look at the verb ending,  **For –ar verbs, add ----e**  **For –er & -ir verbs, add ---a**  Tener is –er verb, so add –a  Tengo 🡪 **tenga**  Practicar is –ar verb, so add –e,  **Practique (spelling change)**  Preferir is –ir verb, so add –a  Prefiero 🡪 **prefiera** | Same as affirmative Usted, but begin with NO.  Yo-form  No tenga.  No practique.  No prefiera. |
| **Ustedes**  Spain—formal  Latin A.—both informal and formal (situation to situation)  Directed to the plural number of people. | Similar concept with NEGATIVE TU (informal). (Yo-form)  Then look at the verb ending,  **For –ar verbs, add ----ne**  **For –er & -ir verbs, add ---an**  Tener is –er verb, so add –a  Tengo 🡪 **tengan**  Practicar is –ar verb, so add –en  Practico 🡪 **practiquen**  Preferir is –ir verb, so add –an  Prefiero 🡪 **prefieran** | Same as affirmative Ustedes, but begin with NO. (Yo-form)  No tengan.  No practiquen.  No prefieran. |

**Tú affirmative (Do this, Do that).**

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conjugation of “él, ella, Ud. form”**  **in the present tense** | **Mandado de tú (meaning in English)** |
| dormir | duerme. | Duerme. (Sleep !) |
| Jugar conmigo. |  |  |
| Comer sushi |  |  |
| Hacer la cama |  |  |
| Poner la mesa. |  |  |
| Compartir tu pizza. |  |  |

**Tú negative (Don’t do this, Don’t do that).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conjugation of “Yo-form “**  **in the present tense.** | **Mandado de tú (meaning in English)** |
| dormir | duermo  ir verb 🡪 add ----as | No duermas. (Don’t sleep!) |
| Jugar conmigo. |  |  |
| Comer sushi |  |  |
| Hacer la cama |  |  |
| Poner la mesa. |  |  |
| Venir a mi casa |  |  |
| Obedecer a tus padres. |  |  |
| Añadir sal y pimienta. |  |  |
| Estar conmigo. |  |  |
| Ir a la universidad. |  |  |
| Hacer espaguetis. |  |  |
| Ser buena persona. |  |  |
| Decir la verdad. |  |  |
| Salir con Justin B. |  |  |
| Apagar la luz. |  |  |
| Dejar la propina. |  |  |
| Pelar patatas. |  |  |
| Mezclar los ingredientes. |  |  |

**Commands (Mandatos)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Do this**  **INFORMAL**  **Tú**  **Present tense**  **Él/ella/Ud. form** | **PRESENT**  **YO form** | **Don’t do this**  **INFORMAL**  **Tú**  **Yo form.**  **Flipflop**  No ~es  No ~as | **Do this**  **FORNAL**  **Ud.**  **Yo form.**  **Flipflop** | **Don’t do this INFORMAL**  **Ud.**  **Yo form.**  **Flipflop**  No ~e  No ~a | **Do this ( don’t do this)**  **Ustedes.** |
| **Cocinar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Calentar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Freír** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hervir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mezclar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pelar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Picar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Probar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Añadir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Batir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Apagar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Dejar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Encender** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Olvidarse de** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Tirar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hablar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Comer** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Escribir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Poner** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hacer** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Tomar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Beber** |  |  |  |  |  |  |