**Mandatos (commands) RULES in CHART.**

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| RULES:  | **Affirmative (Do --- command)**  | **Negative (Don’t ---- command)**  |
| **Tú = informal** | Same as the conjugation of él, ella, Ud.Ex. For dormir,

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Duermo | Dormimos |
| Duermes | Dormís |
| **Duerme** | Duermen |

So, command is **DUERME.**We have learned this In Spanish 1 Chapter 6B.  | First, look at the conjugation of Yo-form.For tener

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **tengo** | tenemos |
| tienes | tenéis |
| tiene | tienen |

Then look at the verb ending, **For –ar verbs, add ----es****For –er & -ir verbs, add ---as**Tener is –er verb, so add –asTengo 🡪 **tengas**Finally begin with **NO,** **No tengas.** |
| **Usted = formal**  | Similar concept with NEGATIVE TU (informal).Yo-form Then look at the verb ending, **For –ar verbs, add ----e****For –er & -ir verbs, add ---a**Tener is –er verb, so add –aTengo 🡪 **tenga**Practicar is –ar verb, so add –e,**Practique (spelling change)**Preferir is –ir verb, so add –aPrefiero 🡪 **prefiera** | Same as affirmative Usted, but begin with NO.Yo-formNo tenga.No practique.No prefiera. |
| **Ustedes** Spain—formalLatin A.—both informal and formal (situation to situation)Directed to the plural number of people.  | Similar concept with NEGATIVE TU (informal). (Yo-form)Then look at the verb ending, **For –ar verbs, add ----ne****For –er & -ir verbs, add ---an**Tener is –er verb, so add –aTengo 🡪 **tengan**Practicar is –ar verb, so add –enPractico 🡪 **practiquen**Preferir is –ir verb, so add –anPrefiero 🡪 **prefieran** | Same as affirmative Ustedes, but begin with NO. (Yo-form)No tengan.No practiquen.No prefieran. |

**Tú affirmative (Do this, Do that).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conjugation of “él, ella, Ud. form”****in the present tense** |  **Mandado de tú (meaning in English)**  |
| dormir |  duerme.  | Duerme. (Sleep !)  |
| Jugar conmigo. |  |  |
| Comer sushi |  |  |
| Hacer la cama |  |  |
| Poner la mesa. |  |  |
| Compartir tu pizza. |  |  |

**Tú negative (Don’t do this, Don’t do that).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conjugation of “Yo-form “****in the present tense.**  |  **Mandado de tú (meaning in English)**  |
| dormir |  duermoir verb 🡪 add ----as | No duermas. (Don’t sleep!)  |
| Jugar conmigo. |  |  |
| Comer sushi |  |  |
| Hacer la cama |  |  |
| Poner la mesa. |  |  |
| Venir a mi casa |  |  |
| Obedecer a tus padres. |  |  |
| Añadir sal y pimienta. |  |  |
| Estar conmigo. |  |  |
| Ir a la universidad. |  |  |
| Hacer espaguetis. |  |  |
| Ser buena persona. |  |  |
| Decir la verdad. |  |  |
| Salir con Justin B. |  |  |
| Apagar la luz. |  |  |
| Dejar la propina. |  |  |
| Pelar patatas. |  |  |
| Mezclar los ingredientes.  |  |  |

**Commands (Mandatos)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Do this****INFORMAL** **Tú****Present tense****Él/ella/Ud. form** | **PRESENT** **YO form**  | **Don’t do this****INFORMAL** **Tú****Yo form.****Flipflop**No ~esNo ~as | **Do this****FORNAL** **Ud.****Yo form.****Flipflop** | **Don’t do this INFORMAL** **Ud.****Yo form.****Flipflop**No ~eNo ~a | **Do this ( don’t do this)** **Ustedes.**  |
| **Cocinar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Calentar**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Freír** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hervir**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mezclar**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Pelar**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Picar**  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Probar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Añadir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Batir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Apagar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Dejar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Encender** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Olvidarse de** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Tirar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hablar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Comer** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Escribir** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Poner** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hacer** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Tomar** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Beber** |  |  |  |  |  |  |